

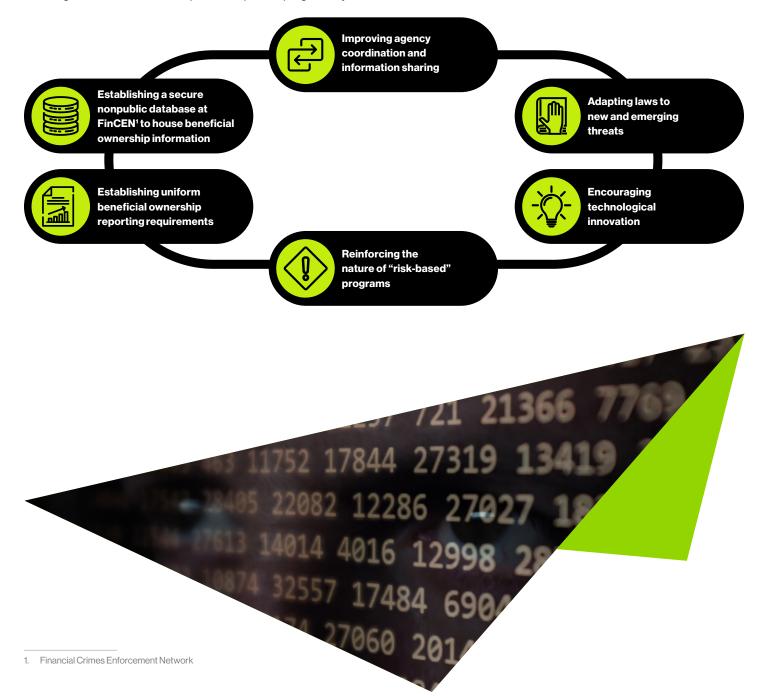
#### **Financial Services**

# **Anti-Money Laundering Act 2020**

# Overview of the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2020 (AMLA)

The AMLA is contained in Division F of the National Defense Authorization Act, which was signed into law on January 1, 2021.

The AMLA is intended to clarify and streamline certain anti-money laundering (AML) and Bank Secrecy Act (BSA) obligations and is intended to strengthen, modernize, and improve compliance programs by:



## Titles in the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2020

The AMLA is divided into the following five titles:



Title LXI



- Title LXI Strengthening Treasury Financial Intelligence, AML, and Counter-Terrorism Financing (CTF) Programs
- Establishes national exam and supervision priorities.
- Strengthens FinCEN and expands the definition of financial institution (FI) to cover entities that deal in virtual currency.
- Expands BSA application to antiquities dealers and potentially art dealers.



**Title LXII** 

## Title LXII - Modernizing the AML and CTF Reporting System

- Creates the BSA Advisory Group Subcommittee on Innovation and Technology and appointment of Innovation Officers.
- Streamlines reporting requirements.
- Requires regulatory reports and studies relating to the effectiveness and efficiency of reporting requirements.
- Provides for enhanced public/private information sharing and permits FIs to share compliance resources.



Title LXIII

## Title LXIII - Improving AML and CTF Communication, Oversight, and Processes

- · Increases collaboration and communication between agencies.
- · Permits issuance of subpoenas to foreign banks maintaining a US correspondent account.
- Increases penalties for AML and BSA violations.
- · Enhances whistleblower incentives.



**Title LXIV** 

## Title LXIV - Establishing Beneficial Ownership Information Reporting Requirements

- · Implements legislation addressing concealment of beneficial ownership to facilitate illicit activity.
- Establishes beneficial ownership information reporting requirements.



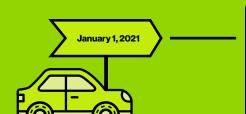
Title LXV

#### **Title LXV - Miscellaneous**

- New beneficial ownership reporting requirements.
- Currency Transaction Reports (CTRs).
- · Trafficking.
- · Government feedback.
- Trade-based money laundering.

# **AMLA Timeline**

As noted below, certain provisions of the AMLA became effective on January 1, 2021, with other provisions becoming effective at later dates. Additionally, the AMLA commissions a number of regulatory studies and reports, the ultimate effects of which are currently unknown, but may result in issuance of guidance, new requirements, or amendments to existing requirements.



- Expands definition of financial institution to include virtual currency dealers.
- Establishes FinCEN Exchange to promote information sharing.
- Promotes additional considerations related to Suspicious Activity Reports (SARs) and Currency Transaction Reports (CTRs).
- Permits Fls to share compliance resources.
- Allows Secretary of Treasury/AG to issue subpoenas to any foreign bank maintaining a correspondent account in the US and request any relevant records.
- Increases penalties for BSA violators.
- Conduct assessment to establish a formal no-action letter process.
- Publish a report on establishment of national exam and supervision priorities.





- · Expands BSA application to antiquities dealers.
- Requires a study on the facilitation of money laundering and financing terrorism through the art trade.
- Provide regulations to carry out publication of the updated AML/CTF priorities.
- Establish a rule that issues a pilot program on sharing SAR information with foreign affiliates.
- · Publish a report on the effectiveness of the FinCEN Exchange.
- Conduct a review to streamline requirements for CTRs and SARs.
- Conduct analysis and submit a report on de-risking.
- Promulgate regulations and establish protocols to implement the new beneficial ownership reporting requirements.





- Conduct a review of the new beneficial ownership reporting requirements.
- Incorporate new rulemakings for beneficial ownership reporting requirements, as applicable.

- Commence a study on the effectiveness of CTR data.
- Publish a report (by December 31, 2025) based on the findings from the CTR study.



## Conclusion

Financial institutions should consider how they will: (1) address new regulatory requirements; and (2) be proactive in terms of potential future changes based on the various provisions in the AMLA, such as the findings from conducting various studies and reports.

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